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Annex 2: Terms of Reference

Reference period: 1 March 2025 – 31 August 2026

The purpose of this report is to provide information about the general security situation in Sudan with respect to conflict-related violence. It should provide data at country and state level. The report provides an update to the previous security situation report and query update, which covered up to March 2025.

General description of the security situation

Overview of conflict

- Political developments
- Main conflict dynamics
- Territorial control
- Security trends and armed confrontations during the reference period
- **Actors in conflict**
- Major state and non-state armed groups (including presence and territorial control/influence of the different actors, nature of methods and tactics used and recruitment)
- International actors
- **Impact of the security situation on civilian population**
- Humanitarian situation
- Security situation and conflict impact on civilians by state covering:
- Actors involved in conflict during the reference period and control/presence

- Recent security trends
- Security incidents and impact on populations
- Conflict-related infrastructure damage and explosive remnants of war
- Conflict-induced displacement and return

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