Please cite as: EUAA, '2.18.2. Conflict dynamics and tactics' in *Sudan: Security Situation*, October 2026.

2.18.2. Conflict dynamics and tactics

In the reference period, military operations in the state involved mostly drone strikes, causing 'significant' material losses.1268 RSF attacks included long-range drone strikes on civilian infrastructure,1269 such as in May 2025 in Port Sudan.1270 Traditional farmer-herder conflicts over limited resources were reportedly common in the state.1271 In June 2026, tribal disputes between Al-Rashaida and Al-Bishariyin arose in the Ar-Ratj market area close to the border with Egypt.1272

Hostilities in the wider Red Sea and Gulf regions reportedly disrupted shipping through Port Sudan – a critical entry point to Sudan for food, medicines, fuel, and humanitarian supplies – and impacted Sudan's war-economy logistics.1273

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