Please cite as: EUAA, '2.12.2. Conflict dynamics and tactics' in *Sudan: Security Situation*, October 2026.

2.12.2. Conflict dynamics and tactics

A confidential source in August 2025 cited by the Dutch Ministry of Foreign Affairs noted a ‘sharp decline in conflict-related violence’ in White Nile state since May 2025.1068 UNHCR described the state as ‘relatively stable’ as of August 20251069, ‘generally calm’ as of January 20261070 and as remaining ‘generally stable’ as of March 2026, while also noting some spillover from hostilities in neighbouring Kordofan region, with increased drone activity and displacement movements into White Nile.1071 At the beginning of March 2026, the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights expressed alarm at the uptick of RSF drone strikes in White Nile,1072 with multiple drone strikes between March and June 2026 on the state capital Kosti,1073 several on Rabak,1074 and one on Al-Jabalain.1075

- 1068

  Netherlands (The), Ministry of Foreign Affairs, General Country of Origin Information Report on Sudan, December 2025, url, p. 36

- 1069

  UNHCR, Protection Brief Sudan, August 2025, 20 November 2025, url, p. 23

- 1070

  UNHCR, External Update #115 Sudan Situation - January 2026, 7 April 2026, url, p. 3

- 1071

  UNHCR, External Update #117 Sudan Situation - March 2026, 15 June 2026, url, p. 3

- 1072

  OHCHR, Sudan: Türk appalled by surge in deadly drone attacks on civilians in Kordofan and White Nile, 12 March 2026, url

- 1073

  Sudan Tribune, RSF drone strike kills one at fuel station in Sudan’s Kosti, 22 June 2026, url; CFJ, Sudan: Committee for Justice Documents the Killing of a Doctor in a Drone Strike in Kosti and Calls for the Protection of Civilians and Medical Personnel, 13 May 2026, url; OHCHR, Sudan: Türk appalled by surge in deadly drone attacks on civilians in Kordofan and White Nile, 12 March 2026, url

- 1074

  Sudan Tribune, RSF drone attacks kill two in Rabak, army downs drone over El Obeid, 25 June 2026, url; New Arab (The), Drone strike in southern Sudan kills 11: medical source, 28 April 2026, url

- 1075

  MSF, Strike on Al Jabalain hospital results in 10 fatalities, including seven medical staff, 2 April 2026, url

© European Union Agency for Asylum 2026 | Email: info@euaa.europa.eu