Please cite as: EUAA, '2.1.4. Civilian casualties' in *Sudan: Security Situation*, October 2026.

2.1.4. Civilian casualties

Between January and June 2025, OHCHR documented 691 civilian deaths in the context of the conflict in Khartoum.521 Between 16 November 2024 and 15 November 2025, the organisation documented the unlawful killing of at least 332 civilians outside active hostilities in Khartoum State.522 Unlawful killings in Sudan increased in March and April 2025. Many involved summary executions in Khartoum after SAF territorial advances and targeted civilians accused of collaborating with the RSF, particularly members of ethnic communities originating from Darfur and Kordofan.523 In April 2025, the RSF reportedly executed at least 31 people in Salha area of Omdurman.524 AOAV recorded 136 casualties caused by explosive weapons in Khartoum between March 2025 and April 2026 (all occurring in March, May and October 2025),525 peaking at 129 deaths and injuries in March 2025.526 During the reference period, civilians were reportedly killed in drone strikes.527 ACLED recorded 791 fatalities resulting from security incidents in Khartoum state between 1 March 2025 and 31 August 2026.

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Figure 7: Fatalities as a result of armed conflict in Khartoum, 1 March 2025 – 31 August 2026, based on ACLED data528

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