

3.3.7. Other non-state actors

COMMON ANALYSIS
Last update: October 2026

The society at large, community members, and even family members can also be considered actors of persecution or serious harm. Members of Religious minorities and Individuals (perceived as) transgressing Islamic norms accused of blasphemy may face attacks by mobs and/or extrajudicial killing. Women and girls from religious minorities may be subjected to forced conversion to Islam and forced marriage, committed primarily by Muslim men (see Women and girls and Children). Family members and the society at large may commit domestic, sexual and gender-based violence, forced and child marriage, and honour crimes. Violence by family members or other members of the community against Persons with diverse SOGIESC or due to land disputes continues to occur (see Violence in relation to land disputes). Trafficking in human beings is perpetrated by criminal groups and networks.

© European Union Agency for Asylum 2026 | Email: info@euaa.europa.eu