

Common analysis

The contents of this part include:

- 1. General situation in Pakistan
- 2. Regional context
- 3. Actors of persecution or serious harm
  - 3.1. Areas of control and influence
  - 3.2. State actors
    - 3.2.1. The Pakistan armed forces
    - 3.2.2. The Federal Investigation Agency (FIA)
    - 3.2.3. Inter-Services Intelligence (ISI)
    - 3.2.4. Paramilitary groups and pro-government militias
    - 3.2.5. The Pakistani police
  - 3.3. Non-state actors
    - 3.3.1. Tehreek-e Taliban Pakistan (TTP) and affiliated groups
    - 3.3.2. Islamic State Khorasan Province (ISKP) and Pakistan Province (ISPP)
    - 3.3.3. Lashkar-e-Taiba (LeT)
    - 3.3.4. Tehreek-e-Labbaik Pakistan (TLP)
    - 3.3.5. Balochistan nationalist groups
    - 3.3.6. Other armed groups
    - 3.3.7. Other non-state actors
- 4. Refugee status
  - 4.1. Persons (perceived to be) opposing the Government
    - 4.1.1. PTI and MQM-L members and supporters
    - 4.1.2. Protesters
    - 4.1.3. Human rights defenders and activists
  - 4.2. Journalists and other media workers
  - 4.3. Education personnel
  - 4.4. Individuals involved in polio vaccination campaigns
  - 4.5. Ethnic minorities
  - 4.6. Religious minorities
  - 4.7. Individuals (perceived as) transgressing Islamic norms
  - 4.8. Women and girls
  - 4.9. Children
  - 4.10. Persons with diverse SOGIESC
- 5. Subsidiary protection
  - 5.1. Article 15(a) QR: death penalty or execution
  - 5.2. Article 15(b) QR: torture or inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment

    - 5.3. Article 15(c) QR: indiscriminate violence in situations of armed conflict
        - 5.3.1. Armed conflict (international or internal)
        - 5.3.2. Qualification of a person as a ‘civilian’
        - 5.3.3. Indiscriminate violence
        - 5.3.4. Serious and individual threat
        - 5.3.5. Qualification of the harm as a ‘threat to (a civilian’s) life or person’
        - 5.3.6. Nexus/‘by reason of’
- 6. Actors of protection
- 7. Internal protection alternative
    - 7.1. Part of the country
    - 7.2. Safety
    - 7.3. Travel and admittance
    - 7.4. Reasonableness to settle
    - 7.5. General conclusion on the applicability of IPA
- 8. Exclusion

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