



Defining the terms of reference

The terms of reference (ToR) of this report were defined by the EUAA based on input received from COI experts in the EUAA COI Specialist Network on Russia, Ukraine, and the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS). The ToR of this report can be found in [Annex 2: Terms of Reference](#).

© European Union Agency for Asylum 2026 | Email: info@euaa.europa.eu