



Please cite as: EUAA, '[Common analysis](#)' in *Country Guidance: Iraq*, November 2024.

Common analysis

The contents of this part include:

- [1. Recent developments](#)
- [2. Actors of persecution or serious harm](#)
 - [2.1. The Iraqi Federal State actors](#)
 - [2.2. Popular Mobilisation Forces \(PMF\)](#)
 - [2.3. Kurdistan Regional Government \(KRG\) authorities](#)
 - [2.4. The Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant \(ISIL\)](#)
 - [2.5. Tribes](#)
 - [2.6. Other actors](#)
- [3. Refugee status](#)
 - [General remarks](#)
 - 3.1. Persons perceived to be affiliated with ISIL
 - 3.2. Sunni Arabs
 - 3.3. Human rights and political opposition activists and protesters and other perceived critics of the authorities
 - 3.4. Journalists and media workers
 - 3.5. Individuals perceived to be opposed to ISIL
 - 3.6. (Perceived) collaborators of Western armed forces, organisations, or companies
 - 3.7. Persons with diverse SOGIESC (also referred to as LGBTIQ persons)
 - 3.8. Individuals perceived to transgress moral codes
 - 3.9. Individuals considered to have committed blasphemy and/or apostasy, including converts and atheists
 - 3.10. Religious and ethnic minorities

- 3.11. Women and girls
 - 3.12. Children
 - 3.13. Persons living with disabilities and/or with severe medical issues
 - 3.14. Persons involved in and affected by blood feuds in the context of tribal conflict
- 4. Subsidiary protection
 - 4.1. Article 15(a) QD/QR: death penalty or execution
 - 4.2. Article 15(b) QD/QR: torture or inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment
 - 4.3. Article 15(c) QD/QR: indiscriminate violence in situations of armed conflict
- 5. Actors of protection
 - 5.1. The State
 - 5.2. Parties or organisations
- 6. Internal protection alternative
 - Preliminary remarks
 - 6.1. Part of the country
 - 6.2. Safety
 - 6.3. Travel and admittance
 - 6.4. Reasonableness to settle
- 7. Exclusion
 - 7.1. Exclusion based on the commission of international crimes
 - 7.2. Exclusion based on the commission of a serious crime
 - 7.3. Exclusion based on acts contrary to the purposes and principles of the United Nations