

# Actors of protection and quality of protection

Legal references	Jurisprudence
<p><b>Article 1A(2) GC</b></p> <p><b>Article 7 QD</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• CJEU, <a href="#">Aydin Salahadin Abdulla and Others v Bundesrepublik Deutschland, Joined Cases C-175/08, C-176/08, C-178/08 and C-179/08, judgment of 2 March 2010</a>, paras 67-76 (effectiveness, durability and accessibility of protection, actors of protection)</li><li>• ECtHR, <a href="#">K.A.B. v. Sweden, Application No 886/11, judgment of 5 September 2013</a>, paras 69 and 87 (actors of protection)</li><li>• ECtHR, <a href="#">Salah Sheekh v. the Netherlands, Application No 1948/04, judgment of 11 January 2007</a>, paras 147-148 (accessibility of protection)</li><li>• ECtHR, <a href="#">N. v. Finland, Application No 38885/02, judgment of 26 July 2005</a>, paras 163-164 (actors of protection)</li><li>• ECtHR, <a href="#">Osman v. the United Kingdom, Application No 23452/94, judgment of 28 October 1998</a>, paras 115-116 (effectiveness of protection)</li></ul>