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# Subsidiary protection: serious and individual threat to a civilian's life or person by reason of indiscriminate violence in situations of international or internal armed conflict

Legal references	Jurisprudence
<b>Article 15(c) QD</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• CJEU, <a href="#">Aboubacar Diakité v Commissaire général aux réfugiés et aux apatrides, Case C-285/12, judgment of 30 January 2014</a>, para. 35 (armed conflict)</li><li>• CJEU, <a href="#">Meki Elgafaji and Noor Elgafaji v Staatssecretaris van Justitie, Case C-465/07, judgment of 17 February 2009, EU:C:2009:94</a>, paras 32-33 (serious and individual threat); paras 34-35 (indiscriminate violence); para. 39 ('sliding-scale' test)</li><li>• ECtHR, <a href="#">K.A.B. v. Sweden, Application No 886/11, judgment of 5 September 2013</a>, paras 75-77 (indiscriminate violence)</li><li>• ECtHR, <a href="#">Sufi and Elmi v. the United Kingdom, Applications Nos 8319/07 and 11449/07, judgment of 28 November 2011</a>, para. 241 (indiscriminate violence)</li></ul>