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# Reasons for persecution: membership of a particular social group

Legal references	Jurisprudence
<p><b>Article 1A(2) GC</b></p> <p><b>Article 10(d) QD</b></p> <p><b>Recital 30 QD</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• CJEU, <a href="#">Minister voor Immigratie en Asiel v X and Y and Z v Minister voor Immigratie en Asiel, Joined Cases C-199/12 to C-201/12, judgment of 7 November 2013, EU:C:2013:720</a>, paras 45-49 (definition of particular social group), paras 53-61 (criminalisation of homosexual acts), paras 70-76 (applicant cannot be expected to conceal homosexuality or exercise reserve in the expression of his sexual orientation)</li></ul>