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# Refugee status: well-founded fear of persecution

Legal references

Jurisprudence

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**Article 9 QD**

**Article 4(4) QD**

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**Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1577 UNTS 3, 20 November 1989**

**Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 25 May 2000**

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**Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2515 UNTS 3, 13 December 2006**

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- CJEU, [Bundesrepublik Deutschland v Y and Z, Joined Cases C-71/11 and C-99/11, judgment of 5 September 2012, Grand Chamber, EU:C:2012:518](#), para. 57, paras 60-67 (severity of interference with the right to religious freedom), para. 72 (sufficient seriousness to qualify as persecution), paras 78-80 (well-foundedness)
- CJEU, [Minister voor Immigratie en Asiel v X and Y and Z v Minister voor Immigratie en Asiel, Joined Cases C-199/12 to C-201/12 judgment of 7 November 2013, EU:C:2013:720](#), paras 53-61 (sufficient seriousness to qualify as persecution, criminalisation of homosexual acts), paras 63-64 (past persecution), paras 73-76 (well-foundedness)

