

Please cite as: EUAA, '[General principles](#)' in *EASO Practical Guide: Qualification for international protection*, January 2022.

General principles

Legal references	Jurisprudence
<p>Article 1A(2) GC</p> <p>Article 2(d) and (f) QD</p> <p>Article 4(3) QD</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• CJEU, H. N. v Minister for Justice, Equality and Law Reform, Ireland, Attorney General, Case C-604/12, judgment of 8 May 2014, EU:C:2014:302, para. 35 (primacy of refugee status)• CJEU, M. M. v Minister for Justice, Equality and Law Reform, Ireland, Attorney General, Case C-277/11, judgment of 22 November 2012, EU:C:2012:744, para. 64 (stages in the decision-making process)